

AWS CLOUD DEVELOPMENT KIT

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CALLISTA

AGENDA

- Infrastructure-as-Code and CloudFormation
- Intro to AWS Cloud Development Kit (CDK)
- Demo
- Reflections on pros and cons

INFRASTRUCTURE-AS-CODE

- Templates
- Avoid operations through CLI or GUI
- Facilitate set-up and recreation
- Overview
- Versioning

CLOUDFORMATION

- First release February 2011
- Offer templating in YAML and JSON
- Well documented

QuickTime Player Arkiv Redigera Innehåll Fönster Hjälp

AWS::S3::Bucket - AWS CloudFormation

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSCloudFormation/latest/UserGuide/aws-properties-s3-bucket.html

aws Search in this guide English Sign In to the Console

AWS Documentation AWS CloudFormation User Guide AWS::S3::Bucket

AbortIncompleteMulti partUpload AccelerateConfiguratio n AccessControlTranslati on AnalyticsConfiguratio n BucketEncryption CorsConfiguration CorsRule DataExport DefaultRetention DeleteMarkerReplicati on Destination EncryptionConfigurati on FilterRule IntelligentTieringConfi guration InventoryConfiguratio n LambdaConfiguration LifecycleConfiguration LoggingConfiguration Metrics MetricsConfiguration NoncurrentVersionTra nsition NotificationConfigurat

AWS::S3::Bucket

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The AWS::S3::Bucket resource creates an Amazon S3 bucket in the same AWS Region where you create the AWS CloudFormation stack.

To control how AWS CloudFormation handles the bucket when the stack is deleted, you can set a deletion policy for your bucket. You can choose to *retain* the bucket or to *delete* the bucket. For more information, see [DeletionPolicy Attribute](#).

Important

You can only delete empty buckets. Deletion fails for buckets that have contents.

Syntax

To declare this entity in your AWS CloudFormation template, use the following syntax:

JSON

```
{ "Type" : "AWS::S3::Bucket", "Properties" : { "AccelerateConfiguration" : AccelerateConfiguration, "AccessControl" : String, "AnalyticsConfigurations" : [ AnalyticsConfiguration, ... ], "BucketEncryption" : BucketEncryption, "BucketName" : String, "CorsConfiguration" : CorsConfiguration, "IntelligentTieringConfigurations" : [ IntelligentTieringConfiguration, ... ], "InventoryConfigurations" : [ InventoryConfiguration, ... ], "LifecycleConfiguration" : LifecycleConfiguration, "LoggingConfiguration" : LoggingConfiguration, "NotificationConfigurations" : [ NotificationConfiguration, ... ], "ObjectLockConfiguration" : ObjectLockConfiguration, "ObjectLockEnabledForBucket" : Boolean, "RequestPayer" : String, "ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration" : ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration, "TaggingConfiguration" : TaggingConfiguration, "VersioningConfiguration" : VersioningConfiguration } }
```

On this page

Syntax Properties Return values Examples See also

```
MonitoringDashboard:
  Type: AWS::CloudWatch::Dashboard
  Properties:
    DashboardName: ServiceDashboard
    DashboardBody: !Sub
      - |
        {
          "start": "-PT12H",
          "periodOverride": "auto",
          "widgets":
            [
              {
                "type": "metric",
                "x": 0,
                "y": 0,
                "width": 24,
                "height": 6,
                "properties": {
                  "metrics": [
                    {
                      "expression": "SEARCH('{AWS/ApplicationELB,LoadBalancer,TargetGroup} MetricName')", "label": "Healthy Hosts"
                    }
                  ],
                  "title": "Healthy Hosts",
                  "view": "timeSeries",
                  "stacked": true,
                  "period": 300,
                  "stat": "Average",
                  "region": "eu-west-1"
                }
              }
            ]
        }
      - TargetGroupName: !GetAtt TargetGroup.TargetGroupFullName
```

CONS

- Syntax of YAML and JSON
- Type safety
- Requires good knowledge of AWS services
- Testing

AWS CLOUD DEVELOPMENT KIT

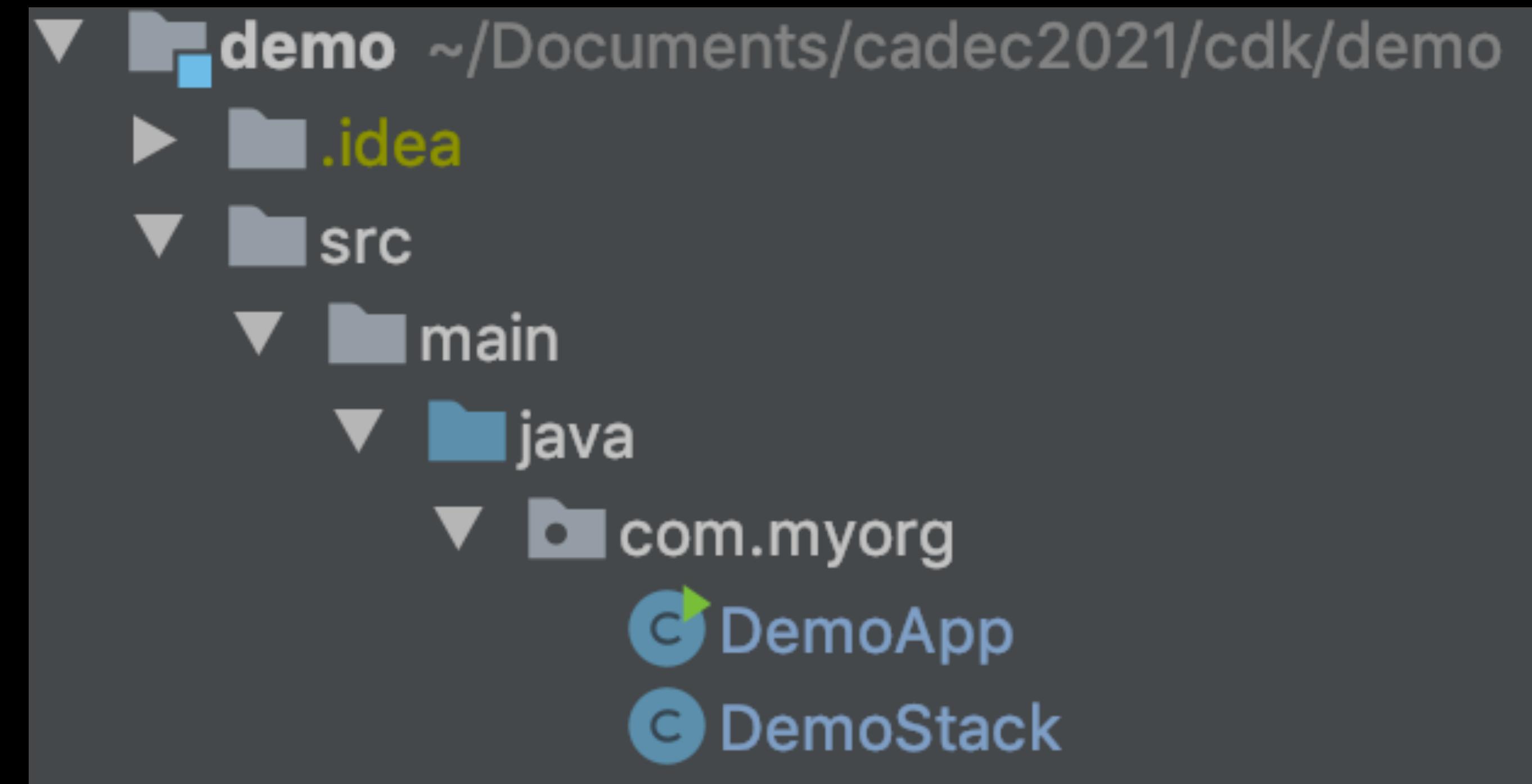
"A SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK FOR DEFINING CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE IN CODE AND PROVISIONING IT THROUGH AWS CLOUDFORMATION."¹

- First release July 2019
- Programming code -> CloudFormation
- JavaScript, TypeScript, Python, C#, Java
- Open source

PROJECT SET-UP

- Node.js
- AWS CLI (credential configuration)
- CDK CLI
- `cdk init --language java`

PROJECT SET-UP



AWS CLOUD DEVELOPMENT KIT

```
public class S3Stack extends Stack {  
  
    public S3Stack(Construct scope, String id, StackProps props){  
        super(scope, id, props);  
  
        Bucket.Builder.create(this, "DemoBucket")  
            .publicReadAccess(true)  
            .removalPolicy(RemovalPolicy.DESTROY)  
            .websiteIndexDocument("index.html")  
            .build();  
    }  
}
```

AWS CLOUD DEVELOPMENT KIT

```
public class DemoApp {  
  
    public static void main(final String[] args){  
        App app = new App();  
  
        new S3Stack(app, "S3Stack", StackProps.builder()  
            .env(Environment.builder()  
                .region("eu-west-1")  
                .account("123412341234")  
                .build())  
            .build());  
  
        app.synth();  
    }  
}
```

AWS CLOUD DEVELOPMENT KIT

```
public MyEcsConstructStack(Construct scope, String id, StackProps props){  
    super(scope, id, props);  
    Vpc vpc = Vpc.Builder.create(this, "MyVpc")  
        .maxAzs(3).build();  
  
    Cluster cluster = Cluster.Builder.create(this, "MyCluster")  
        .vpc(vpc).build();  
  
    ApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService.Builder.create(this, "MyFargateService")  
        .cluster(cluster)  
        .cpu(512)  
        .desiredCount(6)  
        .taskImageOptions(  
            ApplicationLoadBalancedTaskImageOptions.builder()  
                .image(ContainerImage.fromRegistry("amazon/amazon-ecs-sample"))  
                .build())  
        .memoryLimitMiB(2048)  
        .publicLoadBalancer(true).build();  
}
```

EXAMPLE FROM [HTTPS://DOCS.AWS.AMAZON.COM/CDK/LATEST/GUIDE/HOME.HTML](https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/latest/guide/home.html)

L1, CLOUDFORMATION ONLY

```
CfnBucket.Builder.create(this, "DemoBucket")
    .websiteConfiguration(CfnBucket.WebsiteConfigurationProperty.builder()
        .indexDocument("index.html")
        .errorDocument("error.html")
        .build())
    .corsConfiguration(CfnBucket.CorsConfigurationProperty.builder()
        .corsRules(Collections.singletonList(
            CorsRule.builder()
                .allowedHeaders(Collections.singletonList("Authorization"))
                .allowedMethods(Collections.singletonList(HttpMethods.GET))
                .allowedOrigins(Collections.singletonList("*")))
            .build()))
        .build())
    .build();
```

L2, CURATED

```
Bucket.Builder.create(this, "CuratedBucket").build();
```

accessControl?

Type: [BucketAccessControl](#) (optional, default: BucketAccessControl.PRIVATE)

Specifies a canned ACL that grants predefined permissions to the bucket.

blockPublicAccess?

Type: [BlockPublicAccess](#) (optional, default: false New buckets and objects don't allow public access, but users can modify bucket policies or object permissions to allow public access.)

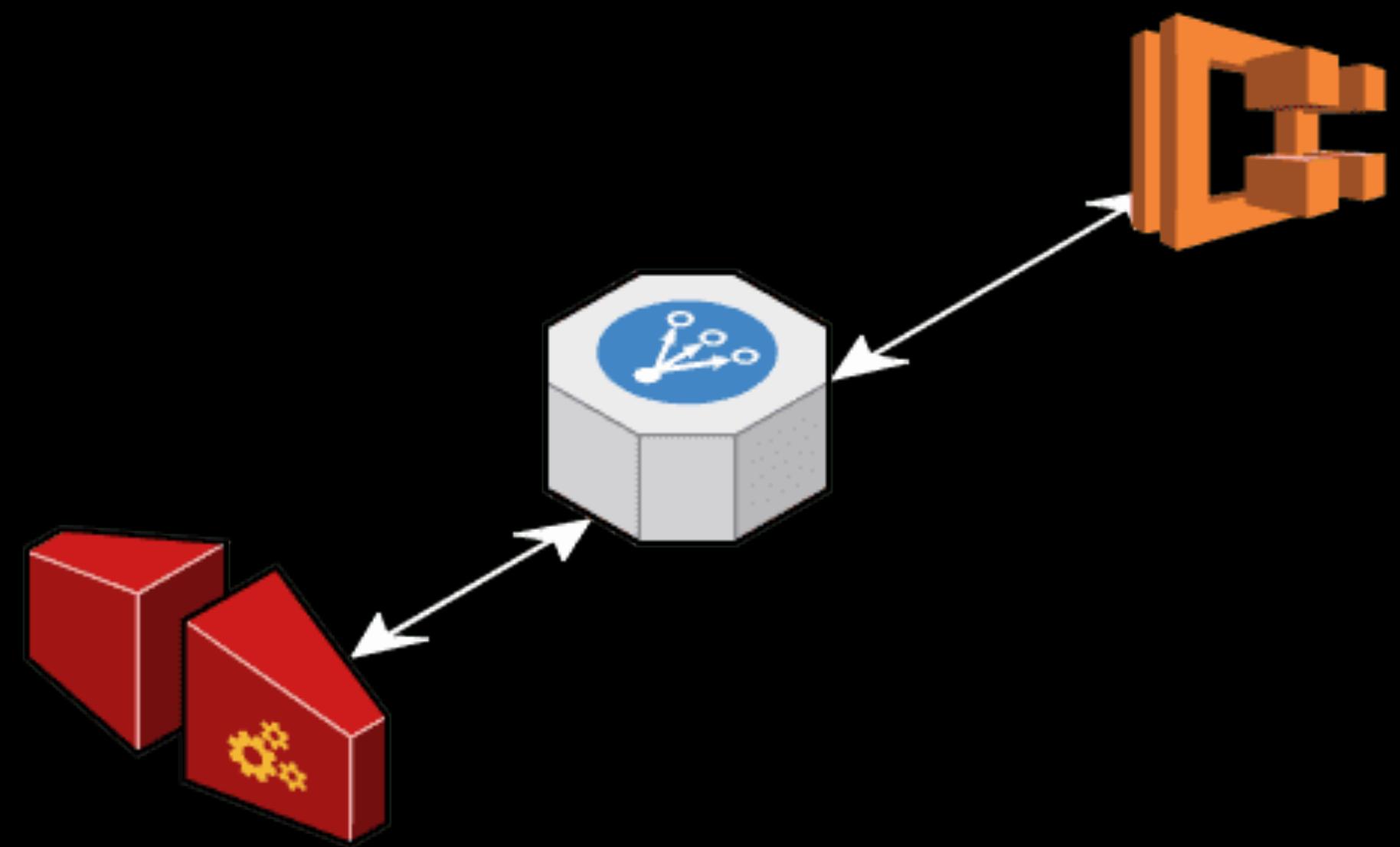
The block public access configuration of this bucket.

SOURCE: [HTTPS://DOCS.AWS.AMAZON.COM/CDK/API/LATEST/DOCS/@AWS-CDK_AWS-S3.BUCKET.HTML](https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/api/latest/docs/@aws-cdk_aws-s3.Bucket.html) (2020-12-13)

L3, PATTERNS

```
ApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService.Builder.create(this, "MyFargateService")
    .cluster(cluster)
    .cpu(512)
    .desiredCount(6)
    .taskImageOptions(
        ApplicationLoadBalancedTaskImageOptions.builder()
            .image(ContainerImage.fromRegistry("amazon/amazon-ecs-sample"))
            .build())
    .memoryLimitMiB(2048)
    .publicLoadBalancer(true).build();
```

| DEMO



zsh

Documents/cadec2021/cdk using  ew-dev

→ |

|

PROS & CONS

CLOUDFORMATION

+

General perks of Infrastructure-as-Code

-

Syntax of YAML and JSON

No type safety

Demands good knowledge of underlying services

CDK

+

Existing IDE

Type safety

Abstraction

Export self-made constructs

Improved readability

Logical constructs

-

Risk of erroneous configuration (abstraction)

Some constructs require work-arounds

STAY SAFE!

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